

Tablas

Presión de vapor de agua a diferentes temperatu- ras

| TEMPERATURA (° C) | PRESIÓN DE VAPOR (torr) |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| -10 | 2.1 | 21 | 18.7 | 51 | 97.2 | 81 | 369.7 |
| -9 | 2.3 | 22 | 19.8 | 52 | 102.1 | 82 | 384.9 |
| -8 | 2.5 | 23 | 21.1 | 53 | 107.2 | 83 | 400.6 |
| -7 | 2.7 | 24 | 22.4 | 54 | 112.5 | 84 | 416.8 |
| -6 | 2.9 | 25 | 23.8 | 55 | 118.0 | 85 | 433.6 |
| -5 | 3.2 | 26 | 25.2 | 56 | 123.8 | 86 | 450.9 |
| -4 | 3.4 | 27 | 26.7 | 57 | 129.8 | 87 | 468.7 |
| -3 | 3.7 | 28 | 28.3 | 58 | 136.1 | 88 | 487.1 |
| -2 | 4.0 | 29 | 30.0 | 59 | 142.6 | 89 | 506.1 |
| -1 | 4.3 | 30 | 31.8 | 60 | 149.4 | 90 | 525.8 |
| 0 | 4.6 | 31 | 33.7 | 61 | 156.4 | 91 | 546.1 |
| 1 | 4.9 | 32 | 35.7 | 62 | 163.8 | 92 | 567.0 |
| 2 | 5.3 | 33 | 37.7 | 63 | 171.4 | 93 | 588.6 |
| 3 | 5.7 | 34 | 39.9 | 64 | 179.3 | 94 | 610.9 |
| 4 | 6.1 | 35 | 42.2 | 65 | 187.5 | 95 | 633.9 |
| 5 | 6.5 | 36 | 44.6 | 66 | 196.1 | 96 | 657.6 |
| 6 | 7.0 | 37 | 47.1 | 67 | 205.0 | 97 | 682.1 |
| 7 | 7.5 | 38 | 49.7 | 68 | 214.2 | 98 | 707.3 |
| 8 | 8.0 | 39 | 52.4 | 69 | 223.7 | 99 | 733.2 |
| 9 | 8.6 | 40 | 55.3 | 70 | 233.7 | 100 | 760.0 |
| 10 | 9.2 | 41 | 58.3 | 71 | 243.9 | 101 | 787.6 |
| 11 | 9.8 | 42 | 61.5 | 72 | 254.6 | 102 | 815.9 |
| 12 | 10.5 | 43 | 64.8 | 73 | 265.7 | 103 | 845.1 |
| 13 | 11.2 | 44 | 68.3 | 74 | 277.2 | 104 | 875.1 |
| 14 | 12.0 | 45 | 71.9 | 75 | 289.1 | 105 | 906.1 |
| 15 | 12.8 | 46 | 75.7 | 76 | 301.4 | 106 | 937.9 |
| 16 | 13.6 | 47 | 79.6 | 77 | 314.1 | 107 | 970.6 |
| 17 | 14.5 | 48 | 83.7 | 78 | 327.3 | 108 | 1004.4 |
| 18 | 15.5 | 49 | 88.0 | 79 | 341.0 | 109 | 1038.9 |
| 19 | 16.5 | 50 | 92.5 | 80 | 355.1 | 110 | 1074.6 |
| 20 | 17.5 | | | | | | |

Datos termodinámicos a 25ºC

Sustancias Inorgánicas

| Sustancia | Masa molar, g·mol ⁻¹ | Entalpía de formación, ΔH_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Energía libre de formación, ΔG_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Entropía, * S°, J·K ⁻¹ ·mol ⁻¹ |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| <i>Aluminio</i> | | | | |
| Al(s) | 26,98 | 0 | 0 | 28,33 |
| Al ³⁺ (aq) | 26,98 | -524,7 | -481,2 | -321,7 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ (s) | 101,95 | -1675,7 | -1582,3 | 50,92 |
| Al(OH) ₃ (s) | 78,00 | -1276 | - | - |
| AlCl ₃ (s) | 133,24 | -704,2 | -628,8 | 110,67 |
| <i>Antimonio</i> | | | | |
| SbH ₃ (g) | 124,77 | 145,11 | 147,75 | 232,78 |
| SbCl ₃ (g) | 228,10 | -313,8 | -301,2 | 337,80 |
| SbCl ₅ (g) | 299,02 | -394,34 | -334,29 | 401,94 |
| <i>Arsénico</i> | | | | |
| As(s), gris | 74,92 | 0 | 0 | 35,1 |
| As ₂ S ₃ (s) | 246,04 | -169,0 | -168,6 | 163,6 |
| AsO ₄ ³⁻ (aq) | 138,92 | -888,14 | -648,41 | -162,8 |
| <i>Azufre</i> | | | | |
| S(s), rómbico | 32,06 | 0 | 0 | 31,80 |
| S(s), monoclinico | 32,06 | 0,33 | 0,1 | 32,6 |
| S ²⁻ (aq) | 32,06 | 33,1 | 85,8 | -14,6 |
| SO ₂ (g) | 64,06 | -296,83 | -300,19 | 248,22 |
| SO ₃ (g) | 80,06 | -395,72 | -371,06 | 256,76 |
| H ₂ SO ₄ (l) | 98,08 | -813,99 | -690,00 | 156,90 |
| H ₂ SO ₄ (aq) | 98,08 | -909,27 | -744,53 | 20,1 |
| SO ₄ ²⁻ (aq) | 96,06 | -909,27 | -744,53 | 20,1 |
| H ₂ S(g) | 34,08 | -20,63 | -33,56 | 205,79 |
| H ₂ S(aq) | 34,08 | -39,7 | -27,83 | 121 |
| SF ₆ (g) | 146,05 | -1209 | -1105,3 | 291,82 |

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Sustancias Inorgánicas (continuación)

| Sustancia | Masa molar, g·mol ⁻¹ | Entalpía de formación, ΔH_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Energía libre de formación, ΔG_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Entropía, * S°, J·K ⁻¹ ·mol ⁻¹ |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| <i>Bario</i> | | | | |
| Ba(s) | 137,34 | 0 | 0 | 62,8 |
| Ba ²⁺ (aq) | 137,34 | -537,64 | -560,77 | 9,6 |
| BaO(s) | 153,34 | -553,5 | -525,1 | 70,42 |
| BaCO ₃ (s) | 197,35 | -1216,3 | -1137,6 | 112,1 |
| BaCO ₃ (aq) | 197,35 | -1214,78 | -1088,59 | -47,3 |
| <i>Boro</i> | | | | |
| B(s) | 10,81 | 0 | 0 | 5,86 |
| B ₂ O ₃ (s) | 69,62 | -1272,8 | -1193,7 | 53,97 |
| BF ₃ (g) | 67,81 | -1137,0 | -1120,3 | 254,12 |
| <i>Bromo</i> | | | | |
| Br ₂ (l) | 159,82 | 0 | 0 | 152,23 |
| Br ₂ (g) | 159,82 | 30,91 | 3,11 | 245,46 |
| Br(g) | 79,91 | 111,88 | 82,40 | 175,02 |
| Br ⁻ (aq) | 79,91 | -121,55 | -103,96 | 82,4 |
| HBr(g) | 80,92 | -36,40 | -53,45 | 198,70 |
| <i>Calcio</i> | | | | |
| Ca(s) | 40,08 | 0 | 0 | 41,42 |
| Ca(g) | 40,08 | 178,2 | 144,3 | 154,88 |
| Ca ²⁺ (aq) | 40,08 | -542,83 | -553,58 | -53,1 |
| CaO(s) | 56,08 | -635,09 | -604,03 | 39,75 |
| Ca(OH) ₂ (s) | 74,10 | -986,09 | -898,49 | 83,39 |
| Ca(OH) ₂ (aq) | 74,10 | -1002,82 | -868,07 | -74,5 |
| CaCO ₃ (s), calcita | 100,09 | -1206,9 | -1228,8 | 92,9 |
| CaCO ₃ (s), aragonito | 100,09 | -1207,1 | -1227,8 | 88,7 |
| CaCO ₃ (aq) | 100,09 | -1219,97 | -1081,39 | -110,0 |
| CaF ₂ (s) | 78,08 | -1219,6 | -1167,3 | 68,87 |
| CaF ₂ (aq) | 78,08 | -1208,09 | -1111,15 | -80,8 |
| CaCl ₂ (s) | 110,99 | -795,8 | -748,1 | 104,6 |
| CaCl ₂ (aq) | 110,99 | -877,1 | -816,0 | 59,8 |
| CaBr ₂ (s) | 199,90 | -682,8 | -663,6 | 130 |
| CaC ₂ (s) | 64,10 | -59,8 | -64,9 | 69,96 |
| CaSO ₄ (s) | 136,14 | -1434,11 | -1321,79 | 106,7 |
| CaSO ₄ (aq) | 136,14 | -1452,10 | -1298,10 | -33,1 |
| <i>Carbono[†]</i> | | | | |
| C(s), grafito | 12,011 | 0 | 0 | 5,740 |
| C(s), diamante | 12,011 | 1,895 | 2,900 | 2,377 |
| C(g) | 12,011 | 716,68 | 671,26 | 158,10 |
| CO(g) | 28,01 | -110,53 | -137,17 | 197,67 |
| CO ₂ (g) | 44,01 | -393,51 | -394,36 | 213,74 |
| CO ₃ ²⁻ (aq) | 60,01 | -677,14 | -527,81 | -56,9 |
| CCl ₄ (l) | 153,82 | -135,44 | -65,21 | 216,40 |
| CS ₂ (l) | 76,14 | 89,70 | 65,27 | 151,34 |
| HCN(g) | 27,03 | 135,1 | 124,7 | 201,78 |
| HCN(l) | 27,03 | 108,87 | 124,97 | 112,84 |

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Sustancias Inorgánicas (continuación)

| Sustancia | Masa molar, g·mol ⁻¹ | Entalpía de formación, ΔH_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Energía libre de formación, ΔG_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Entropía, * S°, J·K ⁻¹ ·mol ⁻¹ |
|---|------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| <i>Cerio</i> | | | | |
| Ce(s) | 140,12 | 0 | 0 | 72,0 |
| Ce ³⁺ (aq) | 140,12 | -696,2 | -672,0 | -205 |
| Ce ⁴⁺ (aq) | 140,12 | -537,2 | -503,8 | -301 |
| <i>Cinc</i> | | | | |
| Zn(s) | 65,37 | 0 | 0 | 41,63 |
| Zn ²⁺ (aq) | 65,37 | -153,89 | -147,06 | -112,1 |
| ZnO(s) | 81,37 | -348,38 | -318,30 | 43,64 |
| <i>Cloro</i> | | | | |
| Cl ₂ (g) | 70,91 | 0 | 0 | 223,07 |
| Cl(g) | 35,45 | 121,68 | 105,68 | 165,20 |
| Cl ⁻ (aq) | 35,45 | -167,16 | -131,23 | 56,5 |
| HCl(g) | 36,46 | -92,31 | -95,30 | 186,91 |
| HCl(aq) | 36,46 | -167,16 | -131,23 | 56,5 |
| <i>Cobre</i> | | | | |
| Cu(s) | 63,54 | 0 | 0 | 33,15 |
| Cu ⁺ (aq) | 63,54 | 71,67 | 49,98 | 40,6 |
| Cu ²⁺ (aq) | 63,54 | 64,77 | 65,49 | -99,6 |
| Cu ₂ O(s) | 143,08 | -168,6 | -146,0 | 93,14 |
| CuO(s) | 79,54 | -157,3 | -129,7 | 42,63 |
| CuSO ₄ (s) | 159,60 | -771,36 | -661,8 | 109 |
| CuSO ₄ ·5H ₂ O(s) | 249,68 | -2279,7 | -1879,7 | 300,4 |
| <i>Deuterio</i> | | | | |
| D ₂ (g) | 4,028 | 0 | 0 | 144,96 |
| D ₂ O(g) | 20,028 | -249,20 | -234,54 | 198,34 |
| D ₂ O(l) | 20,028 | -294,60 | -243,44 | 75,94 |
| <i>Estanño</i> | | | | |
| Sn(s), blanco | 118,69 | 0 | 0 | 51,55 |
| Sn(s), gris | 118,69 | -2,09 | 0,13 | 44,14 |
| SnO(s) | 134,69 | -285,8 | -256,9 | 56,5 |
| SnO ₂ (s) | 150,69 | -580,7 | -519,6 | 52,3 |
| <i>Flúor</i> | | | | |
| F ₂ (g) | 38,00 | 0 | 0 | 202,78 |
| F ⁻ (aq) | 19,00 | -332,63 | -278,79 | -13,8 |
| HF(g) | 20,01 | -271,1 | -273,2 | 173,78 |
| HF(aq) | 20,01 | -332,63 | -278,79 | -13,8 |
| <i>Fósforo</i> | | | | |
| P(s), blanco | 30,97 | 0 | 0 | 41,09 |
| P ₄ (g) | 123,90 | 58,91 | 24,44 | 279,98 |
| PH ₃ (g) | 34,00 | 5,4 | 13,4 | 210,23 |
| P ₄ O ₁₀ (s) | 283,89 | -2984,0 | -2697,0 | 228,86 |

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Sustancias Inorgánicas (continuación)

| Sustancia | Masa molar, g·mol ⁻¹ | Entalpía de formación, ΔH_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Energía libre de formación, ΔG_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Entropía, * S°, J·K ⁻¹ ·mol ⁻¹ |
|---|------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| <i>Fósforo (continuación)</i> | | | | |
| H ₃ PO ₄ (aq) | 82,00 | -964,8 | - | - |
| H ₃ PO ₄ (l) | 98,00 | -1266,9 | - | - |
| H ₃ PO ₄ (aq) | 98,00 | -1277,4 | -1018,7 | - |
| PCl ₃ (l) | 137,33 | -319,7 | -272,3 | 217,18 |
| PCl ₃ (g) | 137,33 | -287,0 | -267,8 | 311,78 |
| PCl ₄ (g) | 208,24 | -374,9 | -305,0 | 364,6 |
| PCl ₅ (s) | 208,24 | -443,5 | - | - |
| <i>Hidrógeno (véase también Deuterio)</i> | | | | |
| H ₂ (g) | 2,016 | 0 | 0 | 130,68 |
| H(g) | 1,008 | 217,97 | 203,25 | 114,71 |
| H ⁺ (aq) | 1,008 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| H ₂ O(l) | 18,02 | -285,83 | -237,13 | 69,91 |
| H ₂ O(g) | 18,02 | -241,82 | -228,57 | 188,83 |
| H ₂ O ₂ (l) | 34,02 | -187,78 | -120,35 | 109,6 |
| H ₂ O ₂ (aq) | 34,02 | -191,17 | -134,03 | 143,9 |
| <i>Hierro</i> | | | | |
| Fe(s) | 55,85 | 0 | 0 | 27,28 |
| Fe ²⁺ (aq) | 55,85 | -89,1 | -78,90 | -137,7 |
| Fe ³⁺ (aq) | 55,85 | -48,5 | -4,7 | -315,9 |
| Fe ₃ O ₄ (s), magnetita | 231,54 | -1118,4 | -1015,4 | 146,4 |
| Fe ₂ O ₃ (s), hematites | 159,69 | -824,2 | -742,2 | 87,40 |
| FeS(s, α) | 87,91 | -100,0 | -100,4 | 60,29 |
| FeS(aq) | 87,91 | - | 6,9 | - |
| FeS ₂ (s) | 119,98 | -178,2 | -166,9 | 52,93 |
| <i>Magnesio</i> | | | | |
| Mg(s) | 24,31 | 0 | 0 | 32,68 |
| Mg(g) | 24,31 | 147,70 | 113,10 | 148,65 |
| Mg ²⁺ (aq) | 24,31 | -466,85 | -454,8 | -138,1 |
| MgO(s) | 40,31 | -601,70 | -569,43 | 26,94 |
| MgCO ₃ (s) | 84,32 | -1095,8 | -1012,1 | 65,7 |
| MgBr(s) | 184,13 | -524,3 | -503,8 | 117,2 |
| <i>Mercurio</i> | | | | |
| Hg(l) | 200,59 | 0 | 0 | 76,02 |
| Hg(g) | 200,59 | 61,32 | 31,82 | 174,96 |
| HgO(s) | 216,59 | -90,83 | -58,54 | 70,29 |
| Hg ₂ Cl ₂ (s) | 472,09 | -265,22 | -210,75 | 192,5 |
| <i>Nitrógeno</i> | | | | |
| N ₂ (g) | 28,01 | 0 | 0 | 191,61 |
| NO(g) | 30,01 | 90,25 | 86,55 | 210,76 |
| N ₂ O(g) | 44,01 | 82,05 | 104,20 | 219,85 |
| NO ₂ (g) | 46,01 | 33,18 | 51,31 | 240,06 |
| N ₂ O ₄ (g) | 92,01 | 9,16 | 97,89 | 304,29 |

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Sustancias Inorgánicas (continuación)

| Sustancia | Masa molar, g·mol ⁻¹ | Entalpía de formación, ΔH_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Energía libre de formación, ΔG_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Entropía, * S°, J·K ⁻¹ ·mol ⁻¹ |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| <i>Nitrógeno (continuación)</i> | | | | |
| HNO ₃ (l) | 63,01 | -174,10 | -80,71 | 155,60 |
| HNO ₃ (aq) | 63,01 | -207,36 | -111,25 | 146,4 |
| NO ₃ (aq) | 62,01 | -205,0 | -108,74 | 146,4 |
| NH ₃ (g) | 17,03 | -46,11 | -16,45 | 192,45 |
| NH ₃ (aq) | 17,03 | -80,29 | -26,50 | 111,3 |
| NH ₄ ⁺ (aq) | 18,04 | -132,51 | -79,31 | 113,4 |
| NH ₂ OH(s) | 33,03 | -114,2 | - | - |
| HN ₃ (g) | 43,03 | 294,1 | 328,1 | 238,97 |
| N ₂ H ₄ (l) | 32,05 | 50,63 | 149,34 | 121,21 |
| NH ₄ NO ₃ (s) | 80,04 | -365,56 | -183,87 | 151,08 |
| NH ₄ Cl(s) | 53,49 | -314,43 | -202,87 | 94,6 |
| NH ₄ ClO ₄ (s) | 117,49 | -295,31 | -88,75 | 186,2 |
| <i>Oxígeno</i> | | | | |
| O ₂ (g) | 32,00 | 0 | 0 | 205,14 |
| O ₃ (g) | 48,00 | 142,7 | 163,2 | 238,93 |
| OH ⁻ (aq) | 17,01 | -229,99 | -157,24 | -10,75 |
| <i>Plata</i> | | | | |
| Ag(s) | 107,87 | 0 | 0 | 45,55 |
| Ag ⁺ (aq) | 107,87 | 105,58 | 77,11 | 72,68 |
| Ag ₂ O(s) | 231,74 | -31,05 | -11,20 | 121,3 |
| AgBr(s) | 187,78 | -100,37 | -96,90 | 107,1 |
| AgBr(aq) | 187,78 | -15,98 | -26,86 | 155,2 |
| AgCl(s) | 143,32 | -127,07 | -109,79 | 96,2 |
| AgCl(aq) | 143,32 | -61,58 | -54,12 | 129,3 |
| AgI(s) | 234,77 | -61,84 | -66,19 | 115,5 |
| AgI(aq) | 234,77 | 50,38 | 25,52 | 184,1 |
| AgNO ₃ (s) | 169,88 | -124,39 | -33,41 | 140,92 |
| <i>Plomo</i> | | | | |
| Pb(s) | 207,19 | 0 | 0 | 64,81 |
| Pb ²⁺ (aq) | 207,19 | -1,7 | -24,43 | 10,5 |
| PbO ₂ (s) | 239,19 | -277,4 | -217,33 | 68,6 |
| PbSO ₄ (s) | 303,25 | -919,94 | -813,14 | 148,57 |
| PbBr ₂ (s) | 367,01 | -278,7 | -261,92 | 161,5 |
| PbBr ₂ (aq) | 367,01 | -244,8 | -232,34 | 175,3 |
| <i>Potasio</i> | | | | |
| K(s) | 39,10 | 0 | 0 | 64,18 |
| K(g) | 39,10 | 89,24 | 60,59 | 160,34 |
| K ⁺ (aq) | 39,10 | -252,38 | -283,27 | 102,5 |
| KOH(s) | 56,11 | -424,76 | -379,08 | 78,9 |
| KOH(aq) | 56,11 | -482,37 | -440,50 | 91,6 |
| KF(s) | 58,10 | -567,27 | -537,75 | 66,57 |
| KCl(s) | 74,56 | -436,75 | -409,14 | 82,59 |
| KBr(s) | 119,01 | -393,80 | -380,66 | 95,90 |

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Sustancias Inorgánicas (continuación)

| Sustancia | Masa molar, g·mol ⁻¹ | Entalpía de formación, ΔH_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Energía libre de formación, ΔG_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Entropía, * S° , J·K ⁻¹ ·mol ⁻¹ |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| <i>Potasio (continuación)</i> | | | | |
| KI(s) | 166,01 | -327,90 | -324,89 | 106,32 |
| KClO ₃ (s) | 122,55 | -397,73 | -296,25 | 143,1 |
| KClO ₄ (s) | 138,55 | -432,75 | -303,09 | 151,0 |
| K ₂ S(s) | 110,27 | -380,7 | -364,0 | 105 |
| K ₂ S(aq) | 110,27 | -471,5 | -480,7 | 190,4 |
| <i>Silicio</i> | | | | |
| Si(s) | 28,09 | 0 | 0 | 18,83 |
| SiO ₂ (s,α) | 60,09 | -910,94 | -856,64 | 41,84 |
| <i>Sodio</i> | | | | |
| Na(s) | 22,99 | 0 | 0 | 51,21 |
| Na(g) | 22,99 | 107,32 | 76,76 | 153,71 |
| Na ⁺ (aq) | 22,99 | -240,12 | -261,91 | 59,0 |
| NaOH(s) | 40,00 | -425,61 | -379,49 | 64,46 |
| NaOH(aq) | 40,00 | -470,11 | -419,15 | 48,1 |
| NaCl(s) | 58,44 | -411,15 | -384,14 | 72,13 |
| NaBr(s) | 102,90 | -361,06 | -348,98 | 86,82 |
| NaI(s) | 149,89 | -287,78 | -286,06 | 98,53 |
| <i>Yodo</i> | | | | |
| I ₂ (s) | 253,81 | 0 | 0 | 116,14 |
| I ₂ (g) | 253,81 | 62,44 | 19,33 | 260,69 |
| I ⁻ (aq) | 126,90 | -55,19 | -51,57 | 111,3 |
| HI(g) | 127,91 | 26,48 | 1,70 | 206,59 |

* Las entropías de iones individuales en solución se determinan atribuyendo a la entropía de H⁺ en agua el valor 0 y definiendo las entropías de todos los demás iones respecto a este valor; por ello una entropía negativa indica que es menor que la entropía de H⁺ en agua.

† Véanse los compuestos orgánicos en la tabla siguiente.

Compuestos Orgánicos

| Sustancia | Masa molar, g·mol ⁻¹ | Entalpía de combustión, ΔH_c° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Entalpía de formación, ΔH_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Energía libre de formación, ΔG_f° , kJ·mol ⁻¹ | Entropía, S°, J·K-1·mol ⁻¹ |
|---|------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| <i>Hidrocarburos</i> | | | | | |
| CH ₄ (g), metano | 16,04 | -890 | -74,81 | -50,72 | 186,26 |
| C ₂ H ₂ (g), etino (acetileno) | 26,04 | -1300 | 226,73 | 209,20 | 200,94 |
| C ₂ H ₄ (g), eteno (etileno) | 28,05 | -1411 | 52,26 | 68,15 | 219,56 |
| C ₃ H ₆ (g), etano | 30,07 | -1560 | -84,68 | -32,82 | 229,60 |
| C ₃ H ₆ (g), propeno (propileno) | 42,08 | -2058 | 20,42 | 62,78 | 266,6 |
| C ₃ H ₈ (g), ciclopropano | 42,08 | -2091 | 53,30 | 104,45 | 237,4 |
| C ₃ H ₈ (g), propano | 44,09 | -2220 | -103,85 | -23,49 | 270,2 |
| C ₄ H ₁₀ (g), butano | 58,13 | -2878 | -126,15 | -17,03 | 310,1 |
| C ₅ H ₁₂ (l), pentano | 72,15 | -3537 | -146,44 | -8,20 | 349 |
| C ₆ H ₆ (l), benceno | 78,12 | -3268 | 49,0 | 124,3 | 173,3 |
| C ₆ H ₆ (g) | 78,12 | -3302 | - | - | - |
| C ₇ H ₈ (l), tolueno | 92,13 | -3910 | 12,0 | 113,8 | 221,0 |
| C ₇ H ₈ (g) | 92,13 | -3953 | - | - | - |
| C ₈ H ₁₈ (l), ciclohexano | 84,16 | -3920 | -156,4 | 26,7 | 204,4 |
| C ₈ H ₁₈ (g) | 84,16 | -3953 | - | - | - |
| C ₈ H ₁₈ (l), octano | 114,23 | -5471 | -249,9 | 6,4 | 358 |
| <i>Alcoholes y fenoles</i> | | | | | |
| CH ₃ OH(l), metanol | 32,04 | -726 | -238,86 | -166,27 | 126,8 |
| CH ₃ OH(g) | 32,04 | -764 | -200,66 | -161,96 | 239,81 |
| C ₂ H ₅ OH(l), etanol | 46,07 | -1368 | -277,69 | -174,78 | 160,7 |
| C ₂ H ₅ OH(g) | 46,07 | -1409 | -235,10 | -168,49 | 282,70 |
| C ₆ H ₅ OH(l), fenol | 94,11 | -3054 | -164,6 | -50,42 | 144,0 |
| <i>Ácidos carboxílicos</i> | | | | | |
| HCOOH(l), ácido fórmico | 46,03 | -255 | -424,72 | -361,35 | 128,95 |
| CH ₃ COOH(l), ácido acético | 60,05 | -875 | -484,5 | -389,9 | 159,8 |
| CH ₃ COOH(aq) | 60,05 | - | -485,76 | -396,46 | 86,0 |
| (COOH) ₂ (s), ácido oxálico | 90,04 | -254 | -827,2 | -697,9 | 120 |
| C ₆ H ₅ COOH(s), ácido benzoico | 122,13 | -3227 | -385,1 | -245,3 | 167,6 |
| <i>Aldehídos y cetonas</i> | | | | | |
| HCHO(g), metanal (formaldehído) | 30,03 | -571 | -108,57 | -102,53 | 218,77 |
| CH ₃ CHO(l), etanal (acetaldehído) | 44,05 | -1166 | -192,30 | -128,12 | 160,2 |
| CH ₃ CHO(g) | 44,05 | -1192 | -166,19 | -128,86 | 250,3 |
| CH ₃ COCH ₃ (l), acetona | 58,08 | -1790 | -248,1 | -155,4 | 200 |
| <i>Azúcares</i> | | | | | |
| C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ (s), glucosa | 180,16 | -2808 | -1268 | -910 | 212 |
| C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ (aq) | 180,16 | - | - | -917 | - |
| C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ (s), fructosa | 180,16 | -2810 | -1266 | - | - |
| C ₁₂ H ₂₂ O ₁₁ (s), sacarosa | 342,30 | -5645 | -2222 | -1545 | 360 |
| <i>Compuestos nitrogenados</i> | | | | | |
| CO(NH ₂) ₂ (s), urea | 60,06 | -632 | -333,51 | -197,33 | 104,60 |
| C ₆ H ₅ NH ₂ (l), anilina | 93,13 | -3393 | 31,6 | 149,1 | 191,3 |
| NH ₂ CH ₂ COOH(s), glicina | 75,07 | -969 | -532,9 | -373,4 | 103,51 |
| CH ₃ NH ₂ (g), metilamina | 31,06 | -1085 | -22,97 | 32,16 | 243,41 |

Constantes de Disociación a 25º C

Ácidos débiles

| Nombre | Fórmula | K_{a1} | K_{a2} | K_{a3} |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Acético | $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$ | 1.8×10^{-5} | | |
| Arsénico | H_3AsO_4 | 5.6×10^{-3} | 1.0×10^{-7} | 3.0×10^{-12} |
| Arsenioso | H_3AsO_3 | 6×10^{-10} | | |
| Ascórbico | $\text{HC}_6\text{H}_7\text{O}_6$ | 8.0×10^{-5} | 1.6×10^{-12} | |
| Benzoico | $\text{HC}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_2$ | 6.5×10^{-5} | | |
| Bórico | H_3BO_3 | 5.8×10^{-10} | | |
| Carbónico | H_2CO_3 | 4.3×10^{-7} | 5.6×10^{-11} | |
| Cianídrico | HCN | 4.9×10^{-10} | | |
| Cíánico | HCNO | 7.4×10^{-4} | | |
| Cítrico | $\text{H}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$ | 3.5×10^{-4} | 1.7×10^{-5} | 4.0×10^{-7} |
| Cloroacético | $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_2\text{O}_2\text{Cl}$ | 1.4×10^{-3} | | |
| Fenol | $\text{HC}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}$ | 1.3×10^{-10} | | |
| Fluorídrico | HF | 6.8×10^{-4} | | |
| Fórmico | HCHO_2 | 1.8×10^{-4} | | |
| Fosfórico | H_3PO_4 | 7.5×10^{-3} | 6.2×10^{-8} | 4.2×10^{-13} |
| Hidroazólico | HN_3 | 1.9×10^{-5} | | |
| Hipobromoso | HBrO | 2×10^{-9} | | |
| Hipocloroso | HClO | 3.0×10^{-8} | | |
| Hipoyodoso | HIO | 2×10^{-11} | | |
| Ion cromato ácido | HCrO_4^- | 3.0×10^{-7} | | |
| Ion selenato ácido | HSeO_4^- | 2.2×10^{-2} | | |
| Láctico | $\text{HC}_3\text{H}_5\text{O}_3$ | 1.4×10^{-4} | | |
| Malónico | $\text{H}_2\text{C}_3\text{H}_2\text{O}_4$ | 1.5×10^{-3} | 2.0×10^{-6} | |
| Nitroso | HNO_2 | 4.5×10^{-4} | | |
| Oxálico | $\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4$ | 5.9×10^{-2} | 6.4×10^{-5} | |
| Paraperyódico | H_5IO_6 | 2.8×10^{-2} | 5.3×10^{-9} | |
| Peróxido de hidrógeno | H_2O_2 | 2.4×10^{-12} | | |
| Pirofosfórico | $\text{H}_4\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$ | 3.0×10^{-2} | 4.4×10^{-3} | |
| Propiónico | $\text{HC}_3\text{H}_5\text{O}_2$ | 1.3×10^{-5} | | |
| Selenioso | H_2SeO_3 | 2.3×10^{-3} | 5.3×10^{-9} | |
| Sulfúrico | H_2SO_4 | | Ácido fuerte | 1.2×10^{-2} |
| Sulfuro de hidrógeno | H_2S | 5.7×10^{-8} | | 1.3×10^{-13} |
| Sulfuroso | H_2SO_3 | 1.7×10^{-2} | | 6.4×10^{-8} |
| Tartárico | $\text{H}_2\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_6$ | 1.0×10^{-3} | | 4.6×10^{-5} |
| Yódico | HIO_3 | 1.7×10^{-1} | | |

Bases débiles

| Nombre | Fórmula | K_b |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Amoniaco | NH_3 | 1.8×10^{-5} |
| Anilina | $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{NH}_2$ | 4.3×10^{-10} |
| Dimetilamina | $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$ | 5.4×10^{-4} |
| Etilamina | $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{NH}_2$ | 6.4×10^{-4} |
| Hidracina | H_2NNH_2 | 1.3×10^{-6} |
| Hidroxilamina | $\text{H}\ddot{\text{O}}\text{NH}_2$ | 1.1×10^{-8} |
| Metilamina | CH_3NH_2 | 4.4×10^{-4} |
| Piridina | $\text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{N}$ | 1.7×10^{-9} |
| Trimetilamina | $(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{N}$ | 6.4×10^{-5} |

Constantes de producto de solubilidad para algunos compuestos inorgánicos a 25° C

| SUSTANCIA | K_{pe} | SUSTANCIA | K_{pe} |
|--|-----------------------|---|------------------------|
| Compuestos de aluminio | | Compuestos de cromo | |
| AlAsO_4 | 1.6×10^{-16} | CrAsO_4 | 7.8×10^{-21} |
| $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$ | 1.9×10^{-33} | Cr(OH)_3 | 6.7×10^{-31} |
| AlPO_4 | 1.3×10^{-20} | CrPO_4 | 2.4×10^{-23} |
| Compuestos de antimonio | | Compuestos de cobalto | |
| Sb_2S_3 | 1.6×10^{-93} | $\text{Co}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2$ | 7.6×10^{-29} |
| Compuestos de bario | | CoCO_3 | 8.0×10^{-13} |
| $\text{Ba}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2$ | 1.1×10^{-13} | Co(OH)_2 | 2.5×10^{-16} |
| BaCO_3 | 8.1×10^{-9} | $\text{CoS } (\alpha)$ | 5.9×10^{-21} |
| $\text{BaC}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}^*$ | 1.1×10^{-7} | $\text{CoS } (\beta)$ | 8.7×10^{-23} |
| BaCrO_4 | 2.0×10^{-10} | Co(OH)_3 | 4.0×10^{-45} |
| BaF_2 | 1.7×10^{-6} | Co_2S_3 | 2.6×10^{-124} |
| $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}^*$ | 5.0×10^{-3} | Compuestos de cobre | |
| $\text{Ba}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ | 1.3×10^{-29} | CuBr | 5.3×10^{-9} |
| BaSeO_4 | 2.8×10^{-11} | CuCl | 1.9×10^{-7} |
| BaSO_3 | 8.0×10^{-7} | CuCN | 3.2×10^{-20} |
| BaSO_4 | 1.1×10^{-10} | $\text{Cu}_2\text{O} (\text{Cu}^+ + \text{OH}^-)^\dagger$ | 1.0×10^{-14} |
| Compuestos de bismuto | | CuI | 5.1×10^{-12} |
| BiOCl | 7.0×10^{-9} | Cu_2S | 1.6×10^{-48} |
| $\text{BiO}(\text{OH})$ | 1.0×10^{-12} | CuSCN | 1.6×10^{-11} |
| $\text{Bi}(\text{OH})_3$ | 3.2×10^{-40} | $\text{Cu}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2$ | 7.6×10^{-36} |
| BiI_3 | 8.1×10^{-19} | CuCO_3 | 2.5×10^{-10} |
| BiPO_4 | 1.3×10^{-23} | $\text{Cu}_2[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]$ | 1.3×10^{-16} |
| Bi_2S_3 | 1.6×10^{-72} | $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$ | 1.6×10^{-19} |
| Compuestos de cadmio | | CuS | 8.7×10^{-36} |
| $\text{Cd}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2$ | 2.2×10^{-32} | Compuestos de oro | |
| CdCO_3 | 2.5×10^{-14} | AuBr | 5.0×10^{-17} |
| $\text{Cd}(\text{CN})_2$ | 1.0×10^{-8} | AuCl | 2.0×10^{-13} |
| $\text{Cd}_2[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]$ | 3.2×10^{-17} | AuI | 1.6×10^{-23} |
| $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ | 1.2×10^{-14} | AuBr_3 | 4.0×10^{-36} |
| CdS | 3.6×10^{-29} | AuCl_3 | 3.2×10^{-25} |
| Compuestos de calcio | | $\text{Au}(\text{OH})_3$ | 1.0×10^{-53} |
| $\text{Ca}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2$ | 6.8×10^{-19} | AuI_3 | 1.0×10^{-46} |
| CaCO_3 | 4.8×10^{-9} | Compuestos de hierro | |
| CaCrO_4 | 7.1×10^{-4} | FeCO_3 | 3.5×10^{-11} |
| $\text{CaC}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}^*$ | 2.3×10^{-9} | $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$ | 7.9×10^{-15} |
| CaF_2 | 3.9×10^{-11} | FeS | 4.9×10^{-18} |
| $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$ | 7.9×10^{-6} | $\text{Fe}_4[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]_3$ | 3.0×10^{-41} |
| CaHPO_4 | 2.7×10^{-7} | $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$ | 6.3×10^{-38} |
| $\text{Ca}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2$ | 1.0×10^{-3} | Fe_2S_3 | 1.4×10^{-88} |
| $\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ | 1.0×10^{-25} | Compuestos de plomo | |
| $\text{CaSO}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}^*$ | 1.3×10^{-8} | $\text{Pb}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2$ | 4.1×10^{-36} |
| $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}^*$ | 2.4×10^{-5} | PbBr_2 | 6.3×10^{-6} |

Constantes de producto de solubilidad para algunos compuestos inorgánicos a 25° C (CONTINUACIÓN)

| SUSTANCIA | K_{pe} | SUSTANCIA | K_{pe} |
|---|----------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Compuestos de plomo (continuación) | | | |
| PbCO ₃ | 1.5×10^{-13} | Ni(OH) ₂ | 2.8×10^{-16} |
| PbCl ₂ | 1.7×10^{-5} | NiS (α) | 3.0×10^{-21} |
| PbCrO ₄ | 1.8×10^{-14} | NiS (β) | 1.0×10^{-26} |
| PbF ₂ | 3.7×10^{-8} | NiS (γ) | 2.0×10^{-28} |
| Pb(OH) ₂ | 2.8×10^{-16} | Compuestos de níquel (continuación) | |
| PbI ₂ | 8.7×10^{-9} | Ag ₃ AsO ₄ | 1.1×10^{-20} |
| Pb ₃ (PO ₄) ₂ | 3.0×10^{-44} | AgBr | 3.3×10^{-13} |
| PbSeO ₄ | 1.5×10^{-7} | Ag ₂ CO ₃ | 8.1×10^{-12} |
| PbSO ₄ | 1.8×10^{-8} | AgCl | 1.8×10^{-10} |
| PbS | 8.4×10^{-28} | Ag ₂ CrO ₄ | 9.0×10^{-12} |
| Compuestos de magnesio | | | |
| Mg ₃ (AsO ₄) ₂ | 2.1×10^{-20} | AgCN | 1.2×10^{-16} |
| MgCO ₃ · 3H ₂ O* | 4.0×10^{-5} | Ag ₄ [Fe(CN) ₆] | 1.6×10^{-41} |
| MgC ₂ O ₄ | 8.6×10^{-5} | Ag ₂ O (Ag ⁺ + OH ⁻)† | 2.0×10^{-8} |
| MgF ₂ | 6.4×10^{-9} | AgI | 1.5×10^{-16} |
| Mg(OH) ₂ | 1.5×10^{-11} | Ag ₃ PO ₄ | 1.3×10^{-20} |
| MgNH ₄ PO ₄ | 2.5×10^{-12} | Ag ₂ SO ₃ | 1.5×10^{-14} |
| Compuestos de manganeso | | | |
| Mn ₃ (AsO ₄) ₂ | 1.9×10^{-11} | Ag ₂ SO ₄ | 1.7×10^{-5} |
| MnCO ₃ | 1.8×10^{-11} | Ag ₂ S | 1.0×10^{-49} |
| Mn(OH) ₂ | 4.6×10^{-14} | AgSCN | 1.0×10^{-12} |
| MnS | 5.1×10^{-15} | Compuestos de estroncio | |
| Mn(OH) ₃ | $\sim 1.0 \times 10^{-36}$ | Sr ₃ (AsO ₄) ₂ | 1.3×10^{-18} |
| Compuestos de mercurio | | | |
| Hg ₂ Br ₂ | 1.3×10^{-22} | SrCO ₃ | 9.4×10^{-10} |
| Hg ₂ CO ₃ | 8.9×10^{-17} | SrC ₂ O ₄ · 2H ₂ O* | 5.6×10^{-8} |
| Hg ₂ Cl ₂ | 1.1×10^{-18} | SrCrO ₄ | 3.6×10^{-5} |
| Hg ₂ CrO ₄ | 5.0×10^{-9} | Sr(OH) ₂ · 8H ₂ O* | 3.2×10^{-4} |
| Hg ₂ I ₂ | 4.5×10^{-29} | Sr ₃ (PO ₄) ₂ | 1.0×10^{-31} |
| Hg ₂ O · H ₂ O (Hg ₂ ²⁺ + 2OH ⁻)† | 1.6×10^{-23} | SrSO ₃ | 4.0×10^{-8} |
| Hg ₂ SO ₄ | 6.8×10^{-7} | SrSO ₄ | 2.8×10^{-7} |
| Hg ₂ S | 5.8×10^{-44} | Compuestos de estaño | |
| Hg(CN) ₂ | 3.0×10^{-23} | Sn(OH) ₂ | 2.0×10^{-26} |
| Hg(OH) ₂ | 2.5×10^{-26} | SnI ₂ | 1.0×10^{-4} |
| HgI ₂ | 4.0×10^{-29} | SnS | 1.0×10^{-28} |
| HgS | 3.0×10^{-53} | Sn(OH) ₄ | 1.0×10^{-57} |
| Compuestos de níquel | | | |
| Ni ₃ (AsO ₄) ₂ | 1.9×10^{-26} | SnS ₂ | 1.0×10^{-70} |
| NiCO ₃ | 6.6×10^{-9} | Compuestos de zinc | |
| Ni(CN) ₂ | 3.0×10^{-23} | Zn ₃ (AsO ₄) ₂ | 1.1×10^{-27} |
| | | ZnCO ₃ | 1.5×10^{-11} |
| | | Zn(CN) ₂ | 8.0×10^{-12} |
| | | Zn ₂ [Fe(CN) ₆] | 4.1×10^{-16} |
| | | Zn(OH) ₂ | 4.5×10^{-17} |
| | | Zn ₃ (PO ₄) ₂ | 9.1×10^{-33} |
| | | ZnS | 1.1×10^{-21} |

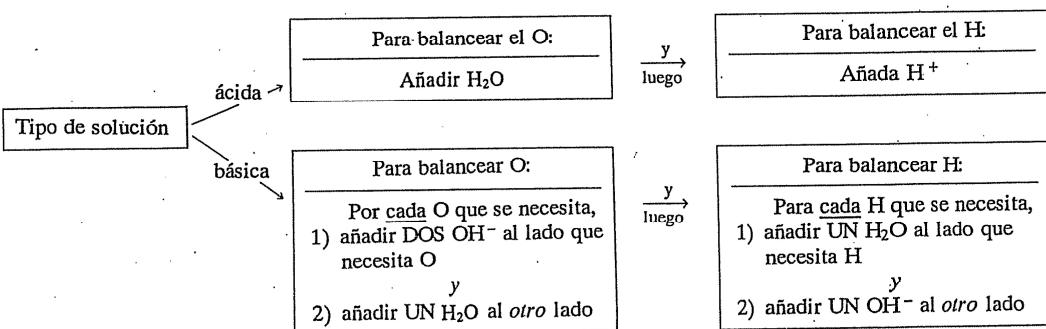
*[H₂O] no aparece en las constantes de equilibrio para equilibrios en solución acuosa en general, por tanto, *no* aparece en las expresiones de K_{pe} para sólidos hidratados.

†Cantidades muy pequeñas de óxidos se disuelven en agua produciendo los iones que se indican entre paréntesis. Los hidróxidos sólidos son inestables y se descomponen en óxidos con tanta rapidez como se forman.

Óxido Reducción

Los estados de oxidación más comunes no ceros de los elementos

REACCIONES DE ÓXIDO-REDUCCIÓN



Potenciales estándar de reducción en solución acuosa a 25º C

| SOLUCIÓN ÁCIDA | POTENCIAL DE REDUCCIÓN ESTÁNDAR, E° (VOLTIOS) |
|--|--|
| $\text{Li}^+(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Li(s)}$ | -3.045 |
| $\text{K}^+(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{K(s)}$ | -2.925 |
| $\text{Rb}^+(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Rb(s)}$ | -2.925 |
| $\text{Ba}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ba(s)}$ | -2.90 |
| $\text{Sr}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sr(s)}$ | -2.89 |
| $\text{Ca}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ca(s)}$ | -2.87 |
| $\text{Na}^+(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Na(s)}$ | -2.714 |
| $\text{Mg}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mg(s)}$ | -2.37 |
| $\text{H}_2(\text{g}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{H}^-(\text{ac})$ | -2.25 |
| $\text{Al}^{3+}(\text{ac}) + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Al(s)}$ | -1.66 |
| $\text{Zr}^{4+}(\text{ac}) + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Zr(s)}$ | -1.53 |
| $\text{ZnS(s)} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(s)} + \text{S}^{2-}(\text{ac})$ | -1.44 |
| $\text{CdS(s)} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd(s)} + \text{S}^{2-}(\text{ac})$ | -1.21 |
| $\text{V}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{V(s)}$ | -1.18 |
| $\text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(s)}$ | -1.18 |
| $\text{FeS(s)} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(s)} + \text{S}^{2-}(\text{ac})$ | -1.01 |
| $\text{Cr}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(s)}$ | -0.91 |
| $\text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(s)}$ | -0.763 |
| $\text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{ac}) + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(s)}$ | -0.74 |
| $\text{HgS(s)} + 2\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(l)} + \text{H}_2\text{S(g)}$ | -0.72 |
| $\text{Ga}^{3+}(\text{ac}) + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ga(s)}$ | -0.53 |
| $2\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons (\text{COOH})_2(\text{ac})$ | -0.49 |
| $\text{Fe}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(s)}$ | -0.44 |
| $\text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr}^{2+}(\text{ac})$ | -0.41 |
| $\text{Cd}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cd(s)}$ | -0.403 |
| $\text{Se(s)} + 2\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{Se(ac)}$ | -0.40 |
| $\text{PbSO}_4(\text{s}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(s)} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{ac})$ | -0.356 |
| $\text{Ti}^{4+}(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ti(s)}$ | -0.34 |
| $\text{Co}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co(s)}$ | -0.28 |
| $\text{Ni}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni(s)}$ | -0.25 |
| $[\text{SnF}_6]^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn(s)} + 6\text{F}^-(\text{ac})$ | -0.25 |
| $\text{AgI(s)} + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag(s)} + \text{I}^-(\text{ac})$ | -0.15 |
| $\text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn(s)}$ | -0.14 |
| $\text{Pb}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb(s)}$ | -0.126 |
| $\text{N}_2\text{O(g)} + 6\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{NH}_3\text{OH}^+(\text{ac})$ | -0.05 |
| $2\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2(\text{g})$ (electrodo de referencia) | 0.000 |
| $\text{AgBr(s)} + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag(s)} + \text{Br}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.10 |
| $\text{S(s)} + 2\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{S(ac)}$ | 0.14 |
| $\text{Sn}^{4+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{ac})$ | 0.15 |
| $\text{Cu}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}^+(\text{ac})$ | 0.153 |
| $\text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3(\text{ac}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 0.17 |
| $\text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SO}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 0.20 |

**Potenciales estándar de reducción
en solución acuosa a 25° C (CONTINUACIÓN)**

| SOLUCIÓN ÁCIDA | POTENCIAL DE REDUCCIÓN ESTÁNDAR, E° (VOLTIOS) |
|---|---|
| $\text{AgCl}(\text{s}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{s}) + \text{Cl}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.222 |
| $\text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2(\text{s}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{Hg}(\ell) + 2\text{Cl}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.27 |
| $\text{Cu}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{s})$ | 0.337 |
| $[\text{RhCl}_6]^{3-}(\text{ac}) + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Rh}(\text{s}) + 6\text{Cl}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.44 |
| $\text{Cu}^+(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu}(\text{s})$ | 0.521 |
| $\text{TeO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Te}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 0.529 |
| $\text{I}_2(\text{s}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{I}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.535 |
| $\text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4(\text{ac}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_3(\text{ac}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 0.58 |
| $[\text{PtCl}_6]^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons [\text{PtCl}_4]^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 2\text{Cl}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.68 |
| $\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{ac})$ | 0.682 |
| $[\text{PtCl}_4]^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pt}(\text{s}) + 4\text{Cl}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.73 |
| $\text{SbCl}_6^-(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SbCl}_4^-(\text{ac}) + 2\text{Cl}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.75 |
| $\text{Fe}^{3+}(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}^{2+}(\text{ac})$ | 0.771 |
| $\text{Hg}_2^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{Hg}(\ell)$ | 0.789 |
| $\text{Ag}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ag}(\text{s})$ | 0.7994 |
| $\text{Hg}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}(\ell)$ | 0.855 |
| $2\text{Hg}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg}_2^{2+}(\text{ac})$ | 0.920 |
| $\text{NO}_3^-(\text{ac}) + 3\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{HNO}_2(\text{ac}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 0.94 |
| $\text{NO}_3^-(\text{ac}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NO}(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 0.96 |
| $\text{Pd}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pd}(\text{s})$ | 0.987 |
| $\text{AuCl}_4^-(\text{ac}) + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Au}(\text{s}) + 4\text{Cl}^-(\text{ac})$ | 1.00 |
| $\text{Br}_2(\ell) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{Br}^-(\text{ac})$ | 1.08 |
| $\text{ClO}_4^-(\text{ac}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ClO}_3^-(\text{ac}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.19 |
| $\text{IO}_3^-(\text{ac}) + 6\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 5e^- \rightleftharpoons \frac{1}{2}\text{I}_2(\text{ac}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.195 |
| $\text{Pt}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pt}(\text{s})$ | 1.2 |
| $\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.229 |
| $\text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.23 |
| $\text{N}_2\text{H}_5^+(\text{ac}) + 3\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{NH}_4^+(\text{ac})$ | 1.24 |
| $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 14\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 6e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{ac}) + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.33 |
| $\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{Cl}^-(\text{ac})$ | 1.360 |
| $\text{BrO}_3^-(\text{ac}) + 6\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 6e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Br}^-(\text{ac}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.44 |
| $\text{ClO}_3^-(\text{ac}) + 6\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 5e^- \rightleftharpoons \frac{1}{2}\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.47 |
| $\text{Au}^{3+}(\text{ac}) + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Au}(\text{s})$ | 1.50 |
| $\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{ac}) + 8\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 5e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.51 |
| $\text{NaBiO}_3(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Bi}^{3+}(\text{ac}) + \text{Na}^+(\text{ac}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | ~1.6 |
| $\text{Ce}^{4+}(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ce}^{3+}(\text{ac})$ | 1.61 |
| $2\text{HClO}(\text{ac}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.63 |
| $\text{Au}^+(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Au}(\text{s})$ | 1.68 |
| $\text{PbO}_2(\text{s}) + \text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{PbSO}_4(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.685 |
| $\text{NiO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni}^{2+}(\text{ac}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.7 |
| $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{ac}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | 1.77 |
| $\text{Pb}^{4+}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Pb}^{2+}(\text{ac})$ | 1.8 |
| $\text{Co}^{3+}(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Co}^{2+}(\text{ac})$ | 1.82 |
| $\text{F}_2(\text{g}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{F}^-(\text{ac})$ | 2.87 |

**Potenciales estándar de reducción
en solución acuosa a 25° C (CONTINUACIÓN)**

| SOLUCION BASICA | POTENCIAL DE REDUCCIÓN ESTÁNDAR, E° (VOLTIOS) |
|--|--|
| $\text{SiO}_3^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Si(s)} + 6\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -1.70 |
| $\text{Cr(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(s)} + 3\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -1.30 |
| $[\text{Zn(CN)}_4]^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(s)} + 4\text{CN}^-(\text{ac})$ | -1.26 |
| $\text{Zn(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(s)} + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -1.245 |
| $[\text{Zn(OH)}_4]^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn(s)} + 4\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -1.22 |
| $\text{N}_2(\text{g}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{N}_2\text{H}_4(\text{ac}) + 4\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -1.15 |
| $\text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{ac}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{SO}_3^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -0.93 |
| $\text{Fe(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(s)} + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -0.877 |
| $2\text{NO}_3^-(\text{ac}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{N}_2\text{O}_4(\text{g}) + 4\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -0.85 |
| $2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -0.8277 |
| $\text{Fe(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + \text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -0.56 |
| $\text{S(s)} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{S}^{2-}(\text{ac})$ | -0.48 |
| $\text{Cu(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cu(s)} + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -0.36 |
| $\text{CrO}_4^{2-}(\text{ac}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cr(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 5\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -0.12 |
| $\text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Mn(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | -0.05 |
| $\text{NO}_3^-(\text{ac}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{NO}_2^-(\text{ac}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.01 |
| $\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{OOH}^-(\text{ac}) + \text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.076 |
| $\text{HgO(s)} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Hg(l)} + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.0984 |
| $[\text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_6]^{3+}(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons [\text{Co}(\text{NH}_3)_6]^{2+}(\text{ac})$ | 0.10 |
| $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4(\text{ac}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{NH}_3(\text{ac}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.10 |
| $2\text{NO}_2^-(\text{ac}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{N}_2\text{O}(\text{g}) + 6\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.15 |
| $\text{Ag}_2\text{O(s)} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{Ag(s)} + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.34 |
| $\text{ClO}_4^-(\text{ac}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{ClO}_3^-(\text{ac}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.36 |
| $\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4e^- \rightleftharpoons 4\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.40 |
| $\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4(\text{s}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 2\text{Ag(s)} + \text{CrO}_4^{2-}(\text{ac})$ | 0.446 |
| $\text{NiO}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Ni(OH)}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.49 |
| $\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{ac}) + e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{MnO}_4^{2-}(\text{ac})$ | 0.564 |
| $\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{ac}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 3e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.588 |
| $\text{ClO}_3^-(\text{ac}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} + 6e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cl}^-(\text{ac}) + 6\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.62 |
| $2\text{NH}_2\text{OH}(\text{ac}) + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{N}_2\text{H}_4(\text{ac}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.74 |
| $\text{OOH}^-(\text{ac}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons 3\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.88 |
| $\text{ClO}^-(\text{ac}) + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Cl}^-(\text{ac}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{ac})$ | 0.89 |